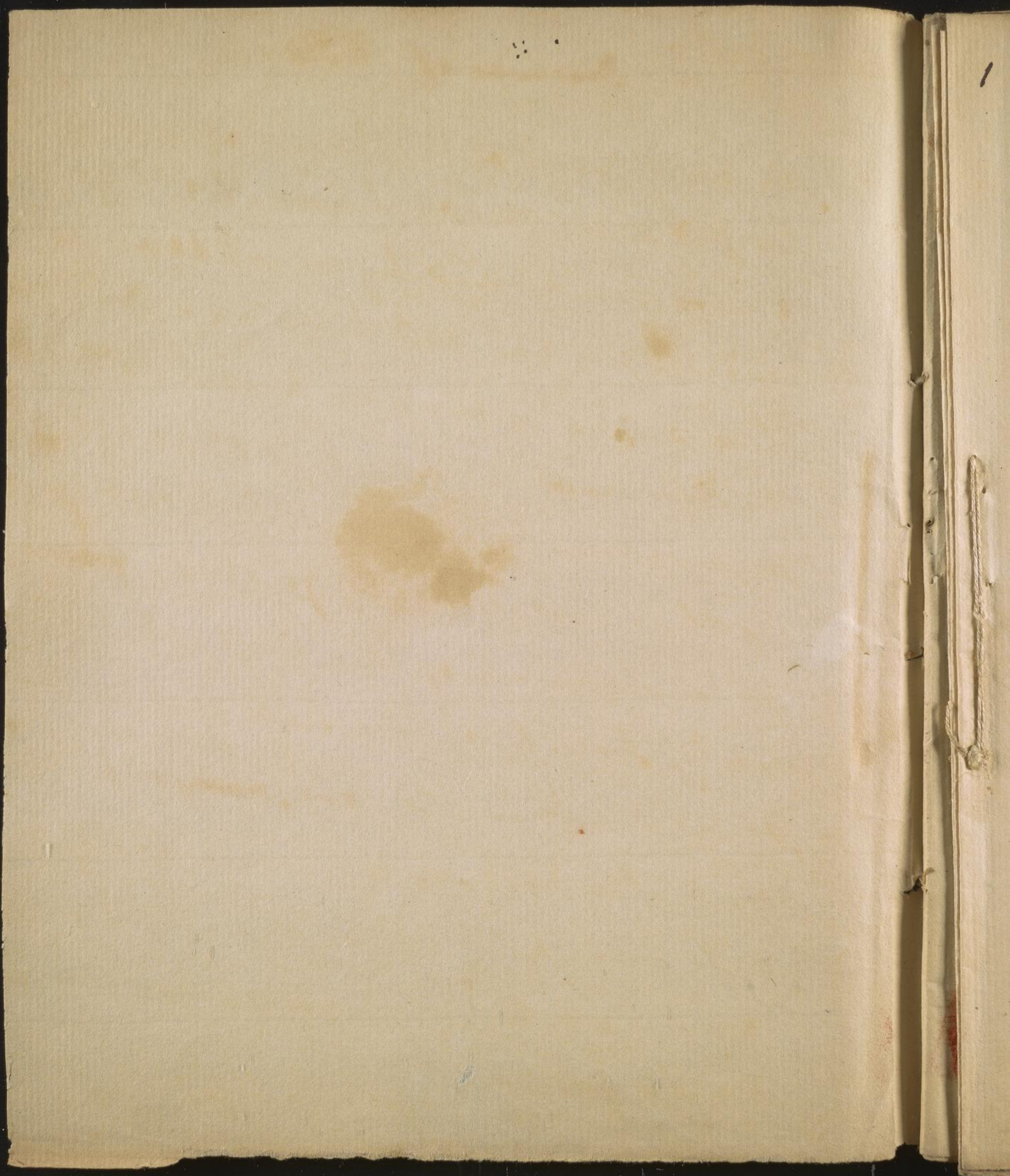


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on the diseases and disorders of  
Children.

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## Diseases of Children

In every part of the Science of medicine as we find it in the old School, we must with errors sanctioned by time & ~~to us~~ <sup>to us</sup> ~~un~~ <sup>un</sup> ~~derstandable~~ <sup>derstandable</sup> for age and learning. One of these errors is, that we know nothing of the diseases of Children, and that all our prescriptions for them, when successful, <sup>and this</sup> are the result of lucky guesses; ~~they~~ in consequence of their inability to inform us by speech of their pains and pangs. I <sup>On the contrary, I believe</sup> deny this to be the case. ~~and~~ <sup>as a</sup> ~~fact~~ <sup>fact</sup> ~~farther~~ <sup>farther</sup> that their diseases are more easily known, and more easily cured than the diseases of grown people. My reasons for this <sup>opinion</sup> ~~of this~~ are as follow.



3 The diseases of Children are attended  
more generally with premonitory signs  
than the diseases of adults. I mention  
- and ~~these~~<sup>them</sup> formerly in our lectures  
upon fever. —



1 Their diseases are fewer in number than the diseases of grown people, and of course less time and labor will be necessary to acquire a knowledge of them.

2 They are more simple in their nature, inasmuch as they are never combined with the diseases from intemperance, from the undue exercises of the mind, from hurtful occupations of any kind, and from their wholly unconnected with menstruation, pregnancy, parturition and giving suck. V

3 They more uniformly indicate their existence and force, by the pulse, and by their cries, and countenances than in Adults.

~~The latter form~~ In the latter, the pulse is <sup>sometimes</sup> silent,

~~from the resistance of the body~~ <sup>changes</sup> ~~undergoes from~~

~~the creation of civilized life~~, or <sup>it</sup> affords an

uncertain information of the nature of a.



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Disease, ~~and~~ Adults moreover from fortitude  
 or ~~habits of self-denial~~ or pride are silent  
 when in pain, or their complaints are  
 not proportioned to ~~their~~ its violence &  
 they  
 often conceal indisposition by an habitual  
 or affected  
~~composed~~ composure of countenance.

A young lady when intent upon a dance  
 or an evening party, will often suppress a  
 cough, or throw off the contracted brow  
 of pain <sup>in</sup> order to procure the consent  
 of her parents to attend it. Now children  
 are strangers to all these <sup>habits &</sup> arts in all  
 their diseases.

Upon the subject of the Crisis of Children  
 I would remark, that those which arise  
 from pain, are distinguished from those  
 which arise from ill temper by wrinkles



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upon the forehead, <sup>4</sup> and between the eyes.  
In the latter case there is a depression of  
the lower lip known by the name of  
pouting.

5 The ~~disposition~~ <sup>disposition</sup> actions of different parts  
of the body in health are less diversified in  
the diseases of children than in <sup>those of</sup> adults,  
in consequence of which, their symptoms  
more generally discover themselves, and  
remedies act ~~upon~~ <sup>with</sup> more certainty upon  
their diseases; hence the efficacy of eme-  
tics in Cynanche trachealis, and of onions  
to the os pubis in a suppression of urine,  
and garlic to the feet in diseases of <sup>their</sup> heads.  
None of these remedies act with the same  
force or certainty upon the bodies of adults,  
from the diminished sympathy of those  
parts ~~of the~~ with each other.



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5  
6 Children are more easily deceived, or  
~~the children diseases of children more~~  
~~generally exhibit~~ compelled by fear, or  
force to take medicines when it is necessary  
to them such as are unpleasant, unpopu-  
lar, or painful than adults.

7 Nature cooperates more with medicine  
in curing the diseases of children, than  
she does the more complicated & numerous  
diseases of grown people.

8 Children's diseases are never aggravated  
by solicitude, fear, or terror, <sup>with respect to</sup> ~~of~~ their  
fatal termination. —

~~At the~~ You will perceive at once  
that all the reasons I have given for  
believing that the <sup>diseases of</sup> children are more  
easily known and cured than the diseases  
of grown people, ~~except~~ <sup>wholly</sup> are founded upon



th



the Unity of disease, and ~~To a zoologist they~~



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely from the 18th or 19th century. The text is written in brown ink on aged, yellowed paper. The handwriting is very light and difficult to decipher.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting visible on the right edge of the page, continuing from the previous page or as a separate entry.]*



7  
Action, and of cutting the ~~teeth~~ gums in  
the diseases induced by Dentition.

Children are more easily deceived when it  
is to take medicines <sup>or compelled by</sup> such as are  
necessary to administer to them, unpleasant,  
unpopular, or painful remedies, than  
adults.

with medicine  
Nature cooperates more in curing the  
diseases of Children, than <sup>the diseases</sup> in the more  
complicated & numerous Diseases of  
grown people. — V

I acknowledge that the reasons I have  
given ~~apply~~ for believing that the Diseases  
of Children are more easily known & cured  
than those of Adults, apply only to the  
unitarian in medicine. ~~To the evolutionist~~  
~~who wishes every disease~~ believes every disease  
plain to depend upon a specific cause,  
to require a specific remedy, ~~to the~~



✓ congenial diseases & disorders men-  
-tioned formerly, I shall mention one  
more - viz imperforated bowels - ~~1000~~  
~~1000~~ - I have seen one instance  
in which the imperforation extended but  
an inch or two in the rectum & I have  
heard of another <sup>ch</sup> extended from the  
rectum to the stomach. D. D. D. D.

+ They are sometimes affected <sup>with</sup> ~~with~~ jaundice  
soon after birth from obstructed bile. D. P. P. P.  
says he saw Death induced in 10 out of 11  
Children by this disease in London. The  
deeper the yellow color, the greater the danger.  
I have seldom seen it fatal. Purges cure it.



67  
of Children's Diseases <sup>and</sup> Accidents

Most of these, have been included in the  
Diseases of Adults. I shall at present confine  
myself to such as have not been treated of in  
our previous lectures. — In addition to the <sup>sometimes</sup>

1 ~~The first disease~~ Children <sup>sometimes</sup> expire imme-  
diately after birth from suffocation from  
the liquor amnii insinuating itself into the  
Trachea. For this I know <sup>of</sup> no cure. When they  
are unable to breathe from other <sup>causes</sup> — blowing into ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> mouth  
<sup>or other means</sup> they are subject to the Tissimus nascentium.

from retention of the mucus. 2 Cutting  
the Umbilical Cord with a dull instrument,

3 Not air, and smoke in the rooms in w.  
they are born. The Remedies for the 1<sup>st</sup> is  
a purge immediately after birth. For the

2<sup>nd</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> Turpentine. applied to the navel, for  
3 an airy room. +

3 Children are born with a ligament of  
the tongue of an undue length. The remedy



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8  
is cutting it with a pair of round ended scissors.  
Mr Pettit forbids cutting it too soon after birth,  
— for in so doing the tongue is thrown back  
so as to choke the child in sucking. <sup>It may be done</sup> Any time  
before it is 3 months old. —

4 The Red gum <sup>which is</sup> is an eruption on <sup>the</sup> skin  
of red spots. It <sup>gradually</sup> goes off of itself.

5 Spina Rificia is generally fatal. — said to be  
cured by a caustic. —

6 Aphthae — ~~for~~ is the effect of a fever from the  
action of the air & aliment on the body.

It is cured <sup>by</sup> gentle purges & <sup>washing the mouth & throat</sup> ~~by~~ <sup>with</sup> water. <sup>Definit</sup>  
~~in some cases it is cured by~~ ~~the use of~~ ~~the~~ ~~water~~

7 Milk in the breast. ~~It~~ It is common to

squeeze the nipples in order to discharge them with  
from them. Jones saw a tumor which required  
excision thus induced. It is much better to relieve  
it by discenting plasters & liniments.

8 Belly Ach — <sup>This should be relieved</sup> by magnesia - alb: salts  
lime water <sup>3ij</sup> <sup>grs 9</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>hand</sup> <sup>6</sup> <sup>or</sup> <sup>colic</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup>

and by animal & det in the  
terdie. <sup>or</sup> <sup>mother</sup>. An old & intelligent nurse



V interception of the bowels than adults.  
It ~~has~~ has been proposed to obviate the belly-ach  
of all the Stomach & bowels complaints of  
Children by preventing their living upon  
beast milk. But this proposal is founded  
upon an erroneous opinion of the nature  
of the change induced <sup>in</sup> upon the milk ~~by~~ the  
Child's Stomach. It is supposed to be  
turned, or decomposed by an acid & in  
the Stomach of a Child. This is inferred from  
its being puked up in an apparently curdled  
state. But some late experiments made  
by Dr Clark & published in the ~~first~~ trans-  
actions <sup>of the Dublin Society</sup> prove that the Children puke  
up the cream or oily part of the milk  
only, and not its ~~chyme~~ <sup>chasy part</sup> & of course that  
it is not ~~uniformly~~ <sup>decomposed</sup> turned  
or decomposed by an acid as it is out  
of the body. The Dr proved further



informed me she had ~~known~~<sup>to</sup> observed infants to  
be most subject to this complaint in stormy  
weather & boys to be more subject to it than  
girls. ~~The~~ children are more subject to an  
I continue <sup>are</sup> Remedies ~~which~~ <sup>made</sup> of corn meal,  
and Symp of Rhubarb - & hygieine. -

10 Dentition. Its Symptoms are vomiting, diarrhea, fever, Startings, Convulsions, Swellings & Sores behind the ears, tumors in the neck and groin, and according to Dr. Underwood a gonorrhea. The Remedies for all these complaints should be bleeding, cutting the gums, purgess, cool air, and Laudanum when there is Danger of Convulsions. —

11 ~~Child~~ cutaneous eruptions, especially behind  
~~this case~~. I spoke of the Remedies for them  
formerly. They shd never be resorted without  
praying afterwards.

12 I have sometimes met with warts on  
the tongues of Children - of a Spongy nature.  
- They are easily cured by excision.



that human milk is much less disposed  
to become sour out of the body than  
has been supposed. He kept some of it  
<sup>two</sup> years in a warm place without its  
becoming sour, and cows milk kept  
under the same circumstances became  
sour in a few days. <sup>Upon</sup> ~~the~~ the practice  
of bringing up children by the hand <sup>as it is</sup>  
called, I would observe further, that <sup>it has been</sup> such  
<sup>say such</sup> children are more subject to acute diseases  
cut off by acute diseases than such as  
are suckled, and that when they live to  
be adults, they are seldom long lived. In  
Iceland Dr. Livil says, <sup>children</sup> but 3, or 4  
~~persons~~ <sup>persons</sup> live to be  
days, and hence he says few live to be  
longer than between 50 & 60 years of age  
in that Island. <sup>I can say nothing in support of</sup>  
this remark <sup>from my own observations.</sup> ~~where~~ children are suckled is  
Acidity in the primea vie, it sh<sup>d</sup> be  
corrected by the diet of the nurse - that is  
by animal food, & avoiding <sup>cereals</sup> ~~cereals~~ &c.



Glands penis, so as to obstruct the ureters  
 Urinarius. Its remedy is circumcision —

Male children  
 14 ~~Children~~ from playing with the penis, or  
 from hurts are subject to ~~Boys~~ Paraphymosis.

Its remedies are - Cold water - Lead water - ~~tar~~ <sup>gutta</sup>  
 compression with the hand, & purges.

15 Prolapsus Ani. To be returned by a warm  
 cloth - or the thumb - and retained by  
~~a~~ astringent applications confined by a  
 bandage. —

16 Children suffer greatly from swallowing  
 pins, or from needles insinuating themselves  
 into their flesh. Mr Boyle ~~also~~ mentions  
 Obsolete sores from this cause. When they  
 can be felt, sh<sup>d</sup> always be extracted. Robt  
 Morris; Son's case. Rings on their heads —  
 go down of themselves.

17 Children suffer from falls, both in their  
 heads & limbs. To prevent the former, they



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written in a single column and is mostly illegible due to fading and the age of the paper. The script is a form of cursive, possibly a Dutch or English hand of that period. The text appears to be a letter or a formal document, given the structure and the use of capital letters at the beginning of some lines. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining.



Fragment of handwritten text from the adjacent page, visible on the right edge. The text is partially cut off but includes words like "is", "of", "to", and "a".



should always, be taught to creep before they walk, by which means, they learn to protect their heads, when they fall, by throwing out

their hands. Tho a fall on the head sh<sup>d</sup>? never be considered as <sup>trifling,</sup> insignificant, but its bad effects sh<sup>d</sup>: always be obviated, by bl<sup>d</sup> - purges, & low diet. There is less danger when blackness or inflammation or swelling, follows it, or when it is attended with a wound, - than when none of those consequences follow it. In the cartilaginous state of the skull, it is wonderful to observe how little children suffer from falls upon it. ~~Injuries to the limbs~~ <sup>Injuries to the limbs</sup> are seldom so dangerous, - they are chiefly so, when they affect the hip joint, where they often bring on incurable lameness and death. ~~Both~~ <sup>may be</sup> to be prevented by treating it as a Rheumatism by bl<sup>d</sup> - purges - low diet - & rest. all Stimulants applications to it are hurtful. -



21 Children in common with Adults  
are subject to the bilious Colic. It some  
times blends itself with the Colic of Infants.  
It may be known by <sup>the twisting</sup> ~~the~~ constant crisis & ~~remedy~~  
of the bodies. ~~of Children~~ The Remedies are purges  
the warm bath  
blowing, injections and blisters.



18 Children sometimes put Cherry stones,  
grains of Coffee &c up their noses. They are  
best extracted by a probe bent at the end.

19 Children often swallow fruit stones - coins,  
buttons &c - . They are best discharged by  
~~oil~~ purges particularly Castor Oil. I have  
often been surprised how little children  
suffer from such accidents. - A nail was  
once swallowed by a Child in Connecticut.  
It was discharged by the stool with its  
big end foremost. —

20 For an Acc<sup>t</sup> of the Colera Infantum,  
I refer you to my ~~former~~ Inquiries. I have  
only to add to it - that I have repeatedly found  
<sup>it</sup> to be as violent in it as in the Colic of  
Adults, and that I have learned from a  
dissection that the appearance of the bile  
liver indicates it to partake of the essentiality of  
the yellow fever in yellow fever years. I have  
once heard of its terminating by a black vomit.







22 There is a disease among children called  
~~It is sometimes followed by a disease called the~~  
<sup># 13.</sup>  
Tabes Infantilis. In this disease, they first become  
pale - listless & inactive. - Their appetites fail,  
if they have been recently weaned, but if they  
the appetite is voracious. They suck immoderately,  
but soon afterwards rather belch up, than vomit  
up the milk in a ~~coagulated~~ state. This symptom to be  
is succeeded by frequent liquid stools, but some-  
times by costiveness with a swelled belly, and  
emaciated extremities. These symptoms are  
followed by Lientery, or a discharge of the  
aliment but partially digested - great thirst -  
~~colic~~ wasting right breasts, especially about  
the head & breast - great weakness. - and finally  
the "Hippocratic face". It is often a fatal  
disease, and has been supposed to arise from  
worms, but it exists independantly of them,  
& possibly from the want of them to consume  
their superfluous Aliment. Its Remedies  
are wine - Bark - animal food - cold Bath -  
exercise and Country Air. —



## V of the Catarrh of Children

~~I think~~ This disease is sometimes epidemic from the insensible qualities of the air, but is more commonly the effect of the alternate action of head cold. Its Remedies should be 1 Bleeding - more copious than in a disease of the same force in adults, <sup>little or</sup> first because no aid in reducing the System can be derived from sweating & 2<sup>nd</sup> because they are unable to relieve their lungs by expectorating the phlegm which the disease accumulates in them & 3<sup>rd</sup> because from the greater force of the arteries which <sup>they should be</sup> repeated two or three times 3 purges 4 Demulcent drinks - blisters & cataplasms of various to their feet.

& carry the blood to the head, they are more disposed to cephalic congestions & their consequences, than Adults.







17

Apoplexy - Epilepsy - Hydrocephalus internus -  
Fetors - Convulsions - Thrills - Startings in Sleep -  
efforts to Swallow especially in Sleep - obtuse  
pain in the side - Day Cough - frothy expectoration  
with a low unequal pulse - Singultus - Cardialgia -  
nausea - Vomiting - Diarrhoea - Costiveness - Colic -  
Colic morbus - Shivering Stools ~~with~~ a sudden  
inclination to go to stool - handling the belly -  
Dilated pupils - swelling of lower eyelid -  
lying on the belly - and a sudden appearance  
& disappearance of a swelling in the belly - an  
appearance of Chyle in the Urine - picking the  
nose - a sour breath - a slow Absent - and  
intermitting pulse + preternatural heat - a  
flushing in one Cheek - Atrophy - Swelling of the  
Alae nasi, and upper lip - <sup>& moist - itchy & contracted</sup> these morbid Affections  
are said to be symptoms of worms - but they  
are often primary Diseases - The worms are only  
this unnote causes, and hence we find many of  
them exist after the worms are discharged from the  
body; but after all - the discharge of worms is the  
only sign of them on which we can place full  
dependance, but even this does not prove, they  
are a cause of a Disease, for we often observe them



to discharge fragments of <sup>it</sup> for several years since, but seldom feels any inconvenience from it while he is using the ~~root~~ Iron.

### The Ascarides

are seated chiefly in the Intestine, and are to be removed by injections of Salt & Water, <sup>or</sup> infusions of Tobacco.

I shall only two remarks to this short Account of the Diseases of Children.

1 It has been common to Advise Physicians to suspect Worms in all the Diseases of Children. I do not wish to lessen the influence of this Advice, but permit me to add to it, - suspect likewise the Dropsy of the brain. It is often a primary disease, but there is scarcely a child's



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Disease that does not often terminate it.

2 In all such children's diseases as occur while they live upon the breast, the diet of the mothers or nurses should be regulated by the nature of their diseases. In their period of great force, their mothers & nurses should live upon vegetable food, and abstain from butter & distilled & fermented liquors, but in diseases of a contrary character, they should live generously. This direction is highly important and should never be forgotten by a physician.



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